सुअर के लिए आहार — विशिष्टि (दूसरा पुनरीक्षण)

Pig Feeds — Specification

(Second Revision)

ICS 65.120

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भारतीय मानक ब्यूरो BUREAU OF INDIAN STANDARDS मानक भवन, 9 बहादुर शाह ज़फर मार्ग, नई दिल्ली - 110002 MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG NEW DELHI - 110002 www.bis.gov.in www.standardsbis.in

October 2024

Price Group 7

Animal Feeds and Nutrition Sectional Committee, FAD 05

FOREWORD

This Indian Standard (Second Revision) was adopted by the Bureau of Indian Standards, after the draft finalized by the Animal Feeds and Nutrition Sectional Committee had been approved by the Food and Agriculture Division Council.

Piggery development is making a rapid progress within the country. A large number of farms have been established where pig rearing and breeding has been undertaken on scientific lines. It is important that for the production of good quality pork at minimum cost, the pigs are properly fed so as to meet their nutritional requirements. To keep pace with the piggery development, the manufacture of compound pig feeds and their marketing has also commenced in the country. Therefore, with a view to enable the manufacturers to prepare pig feeds of known quality, this standard has been prepared.

This standard was first published in 1974 and revised in 1986. In the first revision, the requirement for moisture content was modified and the test methods for various requirements were aligned with IS 7874 (Part 1).

In this revision, the standard has been updated considering latest technological developments and manufacturing practices. Following major changes have been done:

- a) Requirements for total protein and total fibre has been updated;
- b) Requirement for a flatoxin B_1 has been introduced in the standard;
- c) Methods of tests prescribed for determination of various requirements have been updated; and
- d) List of ingredients for pig feed has been updated based on the latest technological developments and current manufacturing practices.

The composition of the Committee responsible for the formulation of this standard is given in Annex D.

For the purpose of deciding whether a particular requirement of this standard is complied with, the final value, observed or calculated, expressing the result of a test or analysis, shall be rounded off in accordance with IS 2 : 2022 'Rules for rounding off numerical values (*second revision*)'. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

Indian Standard

PIG FEEDS — SPECIFICATION

(Second Revision)

1 SCOPE

This standard prescribes the requirements, and methods of sampling and test for pig feeds.

2 REFERENCES

The standards listed in <u>Annex A</u> contain provisions which through reference in this text, constitute provision of this standard. At the time of publication, the editions indicated were valid. All standards are subject to revision and parties to agreements based on this standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent edition of these standards.

3 TYPES

Pig feeds shall be of the following three types:

- a) Pig starter/creep feed A ration to be fed up to 2 months of age when the litter is with sow;
- b) Pig growth meal A ration to be fed from 2 months to 5 months of age; and
- c) Pig finishing/breeding meal A ration to be fed after 5 months of age or body weight over 35 kg.

4 REQUIREMENTS

4.1 General

Pig feeds shall be in the form of pellets, cubes, crumbs or meal. The feeds shall be free from rancidity, musty odour, harmful constituents, such as dust, metallic pieces or any other hazardous objects such as plastic, rubber, glass, etc. It shall be free from adulterants, insect infestation and visible fungus growth.

4.2 Ingredients

The ingredients given in <u>Annex B</u> shall only be used for manufacturing pig feeds. Urea and other non-nitrogenous substances, except amino-acids, shall not be added to the product. No antibiotics shall be incorporated in pig feed for growth promotion. To counter the non-usage of antibiotics as feed supplements, the use of probiotics, prebiotics, postbiotics, and plant-based preparations is encouraged, along with proper biosecurity measures.

4.3 The material shall also conform to the requirements prescribed in <u>Table 1</u>.

4.4 The minerals listed in <u>Table 2</u> either from the natural sources or from any added sources shall be declared by the manufacturer after periodic testing, in proportions indicated against each.

4.5 Pig feeds shall contain the vitamins in quantity not less than the value shown against each as per Table 3 and shall be declared by the manufacturer.

5 PACKING AND MARKING

5.1 Packing

Pig feeds shall be packed in dry, clean and sound plain or polyethylene lined jute or laminated paper bags or HDPE bags. The mouth of each bag shall be either machine-stitched or rolled over and hand-stitched.

5.2 Marking

5.2.1 Each bag shall be indelibly and legibly marked to give the following information:

- a) Name and type of the material;
- b) Name and address of the manufacturer;
- Quantity of antibiotics or other additives, if added (*see* <u>4.2</u>);
- d) Net mass in kg;
- e) Batch or code number;
- f) Declaration (see Table 2 and 4.2 and 4.5);
- g) Best before date in month and year format;
- h) Quantity of vitamins added (see 4.5); and

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j) Any other requirements as specified under the Legal Metrology (Packaged Commodities) Rules, 2011

5.2.2 BIS Certification Marking

The product(s) conforming to the requirements of this standard may be certified as per the conformity assessment schemes under the provisions of the *Bureau of Indian Standards Act*, 2016 and the Rules and Regulations framed thereunder, and the products may be marked with the Standard Mark.

6 SAMPLING

Representative samples of the material for ascertaining conformity to this standard shall be

determined according to the method prescribed in Annex D of IS 2052.

7 TESTS

7.1 Tests shall be carried out as prescribed in co1 (6) of <u>Table 1</u> and <u>Table 2</u>.

7.2 Unless specified otherwise, pure chemicals and distilled water (*see* IS 1070) shall be employed in test.

NOTE — 'Pure chemicals' shall mean chemicals that do not contain impurities which affect the test results.

(<i>Clauses</i> <u>4.3</u> <i>and</i> <u>7.1</u>)						
Sl No.	Characteristic	Requirements			Method of Test, Ref to	
		Pig Starter/ Creep Feed	Pig Growth Meal	Pig Finishing/ Breeding Meal		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
i)	Moisture, percent by mass, Max	11.0	11.0	11.0	4 of IS 7874 (Part 1)	
ii)	Crude protein (N \times 6.25), percent by mass, <i>Min</i>	20.0	18.0	18.0	IS/ISO 5983 (Part 1)* or IS 5983 (Part 2) or ISO 16634-1	
iii)	Crude fat or ether extract, percent by mass, <i>Min</i>	2.0	2.0	2.0	IS/ISO 6492	
iv)	Crude fibre, percent by mass, <i>Max</i>	6.0	8.0	12.0	IS/ISO 6865	
v)	Total ash, percent by mass, <i>Max</i>	8.0	8.0	8.0	9 of IS 7874 (Part 1)	
vi)	Acid insoluble ash, percent by mass, <i>Max</i>	4.0	4.0	4.0	Annex A of IS 1712 or IS 14826*	
vii)	Metabolizable energy (kcal/kg), <i>Min</i>	3 360	3 170	3 170	Annex C	
viii)	Aflatoxin B ₁ (ppb), <i>Max</i>	20.0	20.0	20.0	IS/ISO 14718* or IS 18143 or AOAC 2003.02	

Table 1 Requirements for Pig Feeds

NOTES

 $1\,$ The values specified for requirements (ii) to (viii) are on moisture free basis.

2 In case of dispute, the test methods given above and wherever indicated by '*' shall be the referee method.

3 Annex C for determination of metabolizable energy (ME) is given for guidance only. The manufacturer shall maintain record of calculated values of ME.

(Causes <u></u> , <u>5.2.1</u> and <u>1.1</u>)						
Sl No.	Characteristic	Requirements			Method of Test, Ref to	
		Pig Starter/Creep Feed	Pig Growth Meal	Pig Finishing/ Breeding Meal		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
i)	Calcium (Ca), percent by mass, <i>Min</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6	IS 13433 (Part 1) or IS 15121* or EN 15621	
ii)	Available phosphorous, percent by mass, <i>Min</i>	0.6	0.4	0.5	Annex F of IS 1374	
iii)	Iron (as Fe), mg/kg, Min	100	90	80	IS 15121* or EN 15621	
iv)	Copper, mg/kg, Min	8	6	6	IS 15121* or EN 15621	
v)	Manganese, mg/kg, Min	30	30	20	IS 15121* or EN 15621	
vi)	Zinc, mg/kg, Min	50	50	50	IS 15121* or EN 15621	
vii)	Common salt (as NaCl), percent by mass, <i>Max</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	4 of IS 7874 (Part 2)	

Table 2 Requirements for pig feeds to be declared

(*Clauses* <u>4.4</u>, <u>5.2.1</u> and <u>7.1</u>)

NOTE — The values specified for requirements (i) to (vii) are on moisture free basis.

Table 3 Requirements for Pig Feeds

(*Clause* <u>4.5</u>)

Sl No.	Characteristic	Requirements			
		Pig Starter/Creep Feed	Pig Growth Meal	Pig Finishing/Breeding Meal	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
i)	Niacin, mg/kg, Min	17	14	10	
ii)	Pantothenic acid, mg/kg, Min	11	10	10	
iii)	Riboflavin, mg/kg, Min	3	2.4	2.2	
iv)	Vitamin B ₁₂ activity, μg/kg, <i>Min</i>	15	11	11	
v)	Vitamin A, IU/kg, Min	1 700	1 300	1 300	
vi)	Vitamin D, IU/kg, Min	190	180	130	

ANNEX A

(<u>Clause 2</u>)

LIST OF REFERRED STANDARDS

IS No./Other Publication	Title	IS No./Other Publication	Title
IS 253 : 2014	Specification for common salt (fourth revision)	IS 3161 : 2022	Gram chuni as livestock feed ingredient — Specification
IS 1014 : 2023	Bone meal, steamed — Specification (<i>first revision</i>)	IS 3441 : 2022	(<i>first revision</i>) Solvent extracted groundnut
IS 1070 : 2023	Reagent grade water — Specification (fourth revision)		oil cake as livestock feed ingredient — Specification (second revision)
IS 1162 : 2021	Cane molasses — Specification (<i>first revision</i>)	IS 3592 : 2024	Solvent extracted decorticated cottonseed meal (de-oiled cake) as livestock
IS 1712 : 2022	Cottonseed oilcake as livestock feed ingredient — Specification (<i>third revision</i>)	IS 3593 : 2022	feed ingredient — Solvent extracted rice bran (de-oiled rice bran) as
IS 1374 : 2024	Chicken feeds — Specification (<i>sixth revision</i>)		Specification (<i>third revision</i>)
IS 1932 : 2022	Mustard and rapeseed oilcake as livestock feed ingredient — Specification (<i>third revision</i>)	IS 3648 : 2024	Rice bran as livestock feed ingredient — Specification (second revision)
IS 1934 : 2016	Sesamum oilcake as livestock feed ingredient — Specification (<i>second</i>	IS 4193 : 2022	Guar meal as livestock feed ingredient — Specification (second revision)
IS 2052 : 2023	revision) Compounded feeds for cattle — Specification (<i>fifth</i>	IS 4307: 1983	Specification for fish meal as livestock feed ingredient (second revision)
IS 2151 : 2022	revision) Maize germ oilcake as livestock feed ingredient —	IS 5065 : 1986	Specification for meat meal as livestock feed ingredient (<i>first revision</i>)
	Specification (second revision)	IS 5470 : 2002	Dicalcium phosphate, animal feed grade — Specification
IS 2152 : 2013	Maize gluten as livestock feed ingredient — Specification	15/150 5092	(first revision)
15 2152 - 2022	(second revision)	15/150 5985	Determination of nitrogen
IS 2153 : 2022	Maize bran as livestock feed ingredient — Specification		crude protein content:
IS 2154 · 2014	(second revision) Coconut oilcake as livestock	(Part 1) : 2005	Kjeldahl Method
	feed ingredient — Specification (<i>third revision</i>)	(Part 2) : 2021/ ISO 5983-2 : 2009	Block digestion and steam distillation method (<i>first revision</i>)
IS 2239 : 2022	Wheat bran as livestock feed ingredient — Specification (second revision)	IS 6242 : 1985	Specification for solvent extracted undecorticated
IS 3160 : 2022	Tur chuni as livestock feed ingredient — Specification (<i>first revision</i>)		feed ingredient (<i>first revision</i>)

IS No./Other Publication	Title	IS No./Other Publication	Title	
IS/ISO 6492 : 1999	Animal feeding stuffs — Determination of fat content	IS 15121 : 2002/ ISO 6869 : 2000	Animal feeding stuffs — Determination of the contents	
IS/ISO 6865 : 2000	Animal feeding stuffs — Determination of crude fibre content — Method with intermediate filtration		magnesium, copper, non, magnesium, manganese, potassium, sodium and zinc — Method using atomic absorption spectrometry	
IS 7060 : 1973	Specification for blood meal as livestock feed	IS/ISO 16634-1 : 2008	Food products — Determination of the total	
IS 7874	Methods of tests for animal feeds and feeding stuffs		nitrogen content by combustion according to the Dumas principle and	
(Part 1): 1975	General methods		calculation of the crude	
(Part 2) : 1975	Mineral and trace elements		protein content: Part 1	
IS 12829 : 2024	Mango seed kernels (solvent		stuffs	
	extracted) as livestock feed ingredient — Specification (<i>first revision</i>)	IS 18143 : 2023/ ISO 17375 : 2006	Animal feeding stuffs — Determination of aflatoxin B_1	
IS 13433 (Part 1) : 2024/ISO 6490-1 : 1985	Animal feeding stuffs — Determination of calcium content: Part 1 Titrimetric method (<i>first revision</i>)	EN 15621 : 2017	Animal feeding stuffs: Methods of sampling and analysis - Determination of calcium, sodium, phosphorus,	
IS/ISO 14718 : 1998	Animal feeding stuffs — Determination of Aflatoxin B ₁ content of mixed feeding stuffs — Method using high- performance liquid chromatography		magnesium, potassium sulphur, iron, zinc, copper manganese and cobalt after pressure digestion by ICP- AES	
19 14926 . 2021/	Animal factions stuffs			

IS 14826 : 2021/ Animal feeding stuffs — ISO 5985 : 2002 Determination of ash insoluble in hydrochloric acid (first revision)

5

ANNEX B

(<u>Clause 4.2</u>)

INGREDIENTS FOR PIG FEEDS

B-1 GRAIN AND SEEDS

- a) Bajra, Bajri (Pennisetum typhoides)
- b) Barley (Hordeurn vulgare)
- c) Black gram (Phaseolus mungo)
- d) Broken rice paddy rice
- e) Chinna, Cheena (Panicum miliaceum)
- f) Kulthi or horse gram (Dolichos biflorus)
- g) Jowar, Cholam(Sorghum vulgare)
- h) Oats (Avena sterilis)
- j) Panwar (Cassiu tora)
- k) Ragi (Eleusive coracana)
- m) Yellow maize
- n) Sawan (Echionochloa coIona)

B-2 GRAIN BY-PRODUCTS

- a) Arhar chuni (see IS 3160)
- b) Black gram chuni
- c) Gram chuni (see IS 3161)
- d) Gram sievings
- e) Maize bran (*see* IS 2153), maize gluten and maize gluten feed (*see* IS 2152)
- f) Rice bran (*see* IS 3648) or solvent extracted rice bran (*see* IS 3593) and polishings
- g) Wheat bran (*see* IS 2239)

B-3 OILCAKES AND MEALS

- a) Copra cake, coconut cake (expeller-pressed or solvent extracted) (*see* IS 2154)
- b) Cottonseed oilcake (decorticated) (expeller-pressed or solvent extracted)-up to 5 percent by mass (*see* IS 3592)
- c) Groundnut oilcake (expeller-pressed or solvent extracted) (*see* IS 3441)
- d) *Guar* (*Cyamopsis tetragonoloba*) up to 5 percent by mass (*see* IS 4193)

- e) Maize germ oilcake (*see* IS 2151)
- f) Mustard oilcake up to 5 percent by mass (*see* IS 1932)
- g) Safflower (*Carthamus tinetorius*) cake (expeller-pressed or solvent extracted) (*see* IS 6242)
- h) Sesamum (*Sesamun indicum orientale*) cake (expeller-pressed or solvent extracted) (*see* IS 1934)

B-4 TUBERS AND ROOTS

- a) Colocasia stem and tubers
- b) Potato after boiling only
- c) Sweet potato after boiling only
- d) Tapioca flour
- e) Tapioca silage

B-5 ANIMAL PRODUCTS

- a) Blood meal (see IS 7060)
- b) Bone meal (see IS 1014)
- c) Fish meal (see IS 4307)
- d) Liver residue
- e) Meat meal (see IS 5065)

NOTE — Biomass of animal origin may be used after adhering to suitable pre-processing techniques or rendering.

B-6 GREENS

- a) Ankasa fodder (Spilanthes acmella)
- b) Berseem (*Trifolium alexandrium*) leaf meal
- c) Hybrid napier
- d) Maize fodder
- e) Moringa leaves (Moringa oleifera)
- f) Lucerne (Medicago sativa) leaf meal
- g) Panwar (Cassia tora) leaf meal
- h) Dhaincha (Sesbania grandfflore) (dried)

j) Spinach (dried)

B-7 MINERALS, VITAMINS AND SUPPLEMENTS

- a) Bone meal (steamed) (*see* IS 1014)
- b) Common salt (see IS 253)
- c) Dicalcium phosphate (fluorine content not to exceed 0.05 percent) (*see* IS 5470)
- d) Limestone
- e) Oyster shells
- f) Vitamins (mineral-stablized)

B-8 WASTE MATERIALS AND INDUSTRIAL BY-PRODUCTS

- a) Bakery waste up to 50 percent of energy sources
- b) Hatchery by-products, vegetable waste, rubber seed powder up to 10 percent level

- c) Banana flower, banana stem, water hyacinth — up to 5 percent
- d) *Azolla*, *Azar* and *Nahar* seed powder up to 15 percent level
- e) Brewers' grains
- f) Dried yeast and yeast sludge
- g) Mango seed kernel (see IS 12829)
- h) Mahua flower residue
- j) Molasses (Khandsari type) (see IS 1162)
- k) Penicillin mycelium residue
- m) Dried silkworm pupae

NOTE — Processed animal proteins may be used after ascertaining that the moisture content is brought down to prevent fungal growth and biosecurity concerns are addressed.

ANNEX C

[*Table 1, Sl No.* (vii)]

DETERMINATION OF METABOLIZABLE ENERGY (ME)

C-1 APPARATUS

C-1.1 Brooder — battery or floor type

C-1.2 Glass Bottles - stoppered, wide-mouthed

C-2 REAGENTS

C-2.1 Acetic Acid — 2 percent

C-2.2 Sulphuric Acid — 5 percent

C-3 PROCEDURE

C-3.1 Place 25 three-week old healthy chicks (white leghorn or Rhode Island Red) in a brooder and rear them on the experimental feed for 8 day acclimatization period. Then on the second day of the fifth week, give the chicks the requisite amount of accurately weighed experimental feed at a fixed hour in the morning. Simultaneously, spread the polyethylene sheets on the faeces trays for the collection of excreta. Collect a representative sample of feed for dry matter percentage and proximate analysis. Next day at the same hour collect the remaining feed and the faeces excreted and weigh them. A representative sample of the remaining feed is again collected for dry matter percentage. The difference in dry mass of feed offered, and the remaining feed gives the amount of dry matter consumed during 24 h. Collect the aliquots from excreta, after mixing it well, for dry matter and nitrogen estimation separately (one-twenty and one-hundred parts respectively) in wide mouthed and glass-stoppered bottles, and keep them in a refrigerator. For nitrogen estimation, samples in duplicate should be preserved in 5 percent sulphuric acid.

C-3.2 Repeat the same procedure on the next two alternate days and pool together the three-day samples of excreta for the analysis. For dry matter estimation, add about 10 ml of 2 percent acetic acid for every 50 g of the excreta and dry it in an oven at about 80 °C till constant mass is obtained. Find out the total dry matter voided in three days.

C-3.3 Analyze the samples of feed and the excreta for their crude protein, ether extract, total ash and total carbohydrate content. Calculate on dry matter basis.

C-4 CALCULATION

C-4.1 Calculate gross calories in feed and excreta. The calorific values of crude protein, ether extract and total carbohydrates are 5.65, 9.40 and 4.15 Cal/g respectively.

Metabolizable energy per kg = ($E \ diet - E \ excreta - N \ \times 8.22$)

where

Ν

E diet	=	gross calories per g of feed (dry matter);
E excreta	=	gross calories in excreta per, g of the feed (dry matter) consumed; and

 nitrogen retention in g per g of feed (dry matter) consumed. This is obtained by subtracting total nitrogen excreted from the total nitrogen consumed per gram of the feed (dry matter).

NOTE — The age of the birds during the collection period may vary from 5 to 10 weeks, but this does not affect the ME value significantly.

ANNEX D

(*Foreword*)

COMMITTEE COMPOSITION

Animal Feeds and Nutrition Sectional Committee, FAD 05

Organization

ICAR - Indian Veterinary Research Institute, Izzatnagar

All India Poultry Breeders Association, New Delhi

Animal Welfare Board of India, Faridabad

Association of Indian Pet Food Manufacturers, New Delhi

Centre for Science and Environment, New Delhi

Compound Livestock Feed Manufacturers Association of India, Navi Mumbai

CSIR - Central Drug Research Institute, Lucknow

Dau Shri Vasudev Chandrakar Kamdhenu Vishwavidyalaya, Anjora

Department of Animal Husbandry and Dairying (DAHD), New Delhi

Department of Animal Husbandry and Dairying, Panchkula

Food Safety and Standards Authority of India, New Delhi

Guru Angad Dev Veterinary and Animal Sciences, University, Ludhiana

ICAR - Central Avian Research Centre, Bareilly

ICAR - Central Institute for Research on Buffaloes, Hisar

ICAR - Central Sheep and Wool Research Institute, Avikanagar

ICAR - Directorate of Poultry Research, Hyderabad

ICAR - Indian Veterinary Research Institute, Izzatnagar

ICAR - National Institute of Animal Nutrition and Physiology, Bengaluru

ICAR - National Research Centre on Equines, Hisar

ICAR - National Research Centre on Pig, Guwahati

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Karnataka Veterinary, Animal and Fisheries Sciences University, Bidar

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National Dairy Development Board, Anand

National Dairy Research Institute, Karnal

National Egg Coordination Committee, New Delhi

NDDB CALF Limited, Anand

People for Animals, New Delhi

PETA India, Mumbai

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Amendments Issued Since Publication

Amend No.	Date of Issue	Text Affected

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